1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Gloria Allred, SBN 65033 Allred, Maroko & Goldberg 6300 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 1500 Los Angeles, California 90048 Telephone: (323) 653-6530 Fax: (323) 653-1660  Robert J. Ounjian, SBN 210213 Paul S. Zuckerman, SBN 155593 Carpenter, Zuckerman & Rowley 8827 West Olympic Boulevard Beverly Hills, California 90211 Telephone: (310) 273-1230 Fax: (310) 858-1063		
9	Attorneys for Plaintiffs		
<ul><li>10</li><li>11</li><li>12</li></ul>	IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES		
	JANET BAGGETT; PRESTON SERTICH,	) CASE NO.:	
13	by and through his guardian ad litem,		
14	Michael Sertich, Jr.; MICHAEL SERTICH, JR; and ESTATE OF ELIZABETH	COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES	
15 16	BAGGETT, by and through personal representatives Janet Baggett and Preston Sertich	<ol> <li>1. Invasion of Privacy</li> <li>2. Intentional Infliction of Emotional</li> <li>Distress</li> </ol>	
17	D1 : .:.cc	) 3. Negligence	
18	Plaintiffs, vs.	<ul><li>4. Mishandling of Human Remains</li><li>5. Violation of Civil Code § 1708.85</li></ul>	
19		6. Intrusion Into Private Affairs	
20	DAVID ROJAS; CITY OF LOS ANGELES; and DOES 1 to 20,	<ul><li>7. Violation of Mandatory Statutory</li><li>Duties</li></ul>	
21	Defendants.	) ) ** DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL **	
22		)	
23	COMES NOW Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, by and through his guardian ad		
24	litem, Michael Sertich, Jr., Michael Sertich, Jr., and Estate of Elizabeth Baggett, by and through		
25	personal representatives Janet Baggett and Preston Sertich who for causes of action against the		
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negligent, or in some other actionable manner liable for the events and happenings hereinafter referred to, and proximately and legally caused the injuries to plaintiff as hereinafter alleged. Plaintiffs will seek leave of the court to amend this Complaint to insert the true names and/or capacities of such fictitiously-named defendants when the same has been ascertained. In any place in this Complaint where the term "defendant" or "defendants" is used it shall include all defendants, including Does 1-20, as if so stated.

11. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that at all times mentioned herein, defendants, and each of them, including Does 1 through 20 were the agents, servants, employees, and/or joint venturers of their co-defendants, and were, as such, acting within the course, scope, and authority of said agency, employment, and/or venture and that each and every defendant when acting as a principal, was negligent in the selection and hiring of each and every other defendant as an agent, employee and/or joint venturer.

# **LOCATION OF INCIDENT**

12. The incidents giving rise to this litigation occurred in the City of Los Angeles, California.

#### **FACTUAL OVERVIEW**

- 13. On or about October 20, 2019, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of their employment as law enforcement officers with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, visited the home of Elizabeth Baggett as part of an investigation.
  - 14. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 discovered Elizabeth Baggett to be deceased.
- 15. Subsequent to discovering Elizabeth Baggett to be deceased, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 sexually molested Decedent, including fondling Decedent's breasts and feeling her nipples, without limitation.

- 16. Health and Safety Code § 7052 prohibits any person from having sexual contact with any remains known to be human. "Sexual contact" is defined as including any willful touching by a person of an intimate part of a dead human body for the purpose of sexual arousal, gratification, or abuse. Health and Safety Code § 7052 deems any violation of the statute to be a felony.
- a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 violated *Health and Safety Code* § 7052(a), without limitation.
- b. Defendant David Rojas has been criminally charged with the felony of violating Health and Safety Code § 7052(a). See People of the State of California v. David Rojas, Los Angeles Superior Court Case No. BA483214.
- 17. The defendants' bodycam recorded video of Decedent's naked form, including video of Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaging in sexual contact with Decedent.
  - 18. The defendants transmitted the video to others who subsequently viewed the video.
- 19. None of the plaintiffs consented to the defendants' improper touching of Decedent, the videography of Decedent, nor the transmission of the video.

### **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

### **Invasion of Privacy**

- 20. Plaintiffs re-allege as though fully set forth at length and incorporate herein by reference, all of the allegations and statements contained in this Complaint.
- 21. Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. had a reasonable expectation of privacy in the images and video of Decedent, their deceased family member.
- 22. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, publicly disclosed a private fact the video of Decedent which would be offensive and objectionable to the reasonable person.

- 23. The disclosure by Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, was not of legitimate public concern.
- 24. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 25. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 26. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 27. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 28. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 29. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants

- 37. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 38. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 39. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 40. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 41. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.

42. The plaintiffs are entitled to an award against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 of punitive/exemplary damages in an amount sufficient to punish the defendants in light of their financial condition and to make an example of them.

### THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Negligence**

- 43. Plaintiffs re-allege as though fully set forth at length and incorporate herein by reference, all of the allegations and statements contained in this Complaint.
- 44. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, had a duty to the plaintiffs, derived in part by their special relationship. Without limitation, the defendants owed a duty of care to the plaintiffs to refrain from having sexual contact with Decedent, creating video of Decedent, while partially nude and deceased for non-investigative purposes, to protect the plaintiffs' privacy and property rights in such video, and to avoid foreseeable harm to them by distributing such imagery.
- 45. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, engaged in affirmative acts which placed the plaintiffs in peril and increased the risk of harm.
- 46. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, voluntarily assumed a protective duty toward all plaintiffs and induced detrimental reliance that such duties will be exercised in a non-negligent manner, including the inducement of a false sense of security and a worsening of their position.
- 47. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, breached such duties.

- 48. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 49. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 50. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 51. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 52. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 53. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.

54. The plaintiffs are entitled to an award against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 of punitive/exemplary damages in an amount sufficient to punish the defendants in light of their financial condition and to make an example of them.

## FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Mishandling Of Human Remains**

- 55. Plaintiffs re-allege as though fully set forth at length and incorporate herein by reference, all of the allegations and statements contained in this Complaint.
- 56. Health and Safety Code § 7100, without limitation, provides for a special relationship between the plaintiffs and the defendants as it identifies the person who have "[t]he right to control the disposition of the remains of a deceased person, the location and conditions of internment, and arrangements for funeral goods and services to be provided," and upon whom "the duty of disposition and liability for the reasonable cost of disposition of the remains devolves...." The plaintiffs possessed the right to control the remains of Decedent.
- 57. Pursuant to *Health and Safety Code* § 7100, other statutory and case authority, common law, and additional authority, the defendants owed a duty and voluntarily undertook a duty to the plaintiffs to properly handle the remains of Decedent, refrain from sexual contact with Decedent, refrain from videoing sexual contact with Decedent, and refrain from distributing such video, without limitation.
- 58. The defendants breached these duties both negligently and intentionally and violated public policy protecting the emotional sensibilities of surviving family members by the sexual contact with Decedent, videography of Decedent, and distribution of the video, without limitation.
- 59. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, breached such duties.

- 60. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 61. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 62. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 63. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 64. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 65. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.

- 71. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 72. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 73. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 74. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, emotional distress, grief, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of reputation, shame, mortification, and hurt feelings.
- 75. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 76. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and

deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.

77. The plaintiffs are entitled to an award against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 of punitive/exemplary damages in an amount sufficient to punish the defendants in light of their financial condition and to make an example of them.

### SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

#### **Intrusion Into Private Affairs**

- 78. Plaintiffs re-allege as though fully set forth at length and incorporate herein by reference, all of the allegations and statements contained in this Complaint.
- 79. Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. had a reasonable expectation of privacy in the images and video of Decedent, their deceased family member.
- 80. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20, while in the course and scope of his employment with Defendant City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20, intentionally intruded upon the private affairs of Plaintiffs.
- 81. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's invasion of privacy would be highly offensive to a reasonable person.
- 82. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 83. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 84. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.

- 85. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr. have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 86. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 87. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.
  - a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.
- b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.
- 88. The plaintiffs are entitled to an award against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 of punitive/exemplary damages in an amount sufficient to punish the defendants in light of their financial condition and to make an example of them.

#### **SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

### **Violation of Mandatory Statutory Duties**

(By Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, Michael Sertich, Jr., and Estate of Elizabeth Baggett Against All Defendants)

- 89. Plaintiffs re-allege as though fully set forth at length and incorporate herein by reference, all of the allegations and statements contained in this Complaint.
- 90. The defendants failed to timely discharge their mandatory statutory duties relating to the above misconduct and failed to exercise reasonable diligence in the exercise of their mandatory duties.
- 91. The defendants' failure to exercise their mandatory duties proximately and legally caused and directly resulted in the plaintiffs suffering damage.
- 92. Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was a substantial factor in causing the plaintiffs' harm.
- 93. At all relevant times, Defendant David Rojas and Does 1-20 were acting within the course and scope of their agency/employment with Defendants City of Los Angeles and Does 1-20 who are therefore vicariously liable for the tort.
- 94. Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, and Michael Sertich, Jr.'s damages were a direct, proximate, and legal result of the acts and omissions by the defendants.
- 95. As a direct, proximate, and legal cause of the defendants' wrongful conduct, Plaintiffs Janet Baggett, Preston Sertich, Michael Sertich, Jr., and Estate of Elizabeth Baggett have suffered general damages, including: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, severe emotional distress, grief, and loss of enjoyment of life.
- 96. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned misconduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional limits of this court, according to proof at time of trial.
- 97. The plaintiffs further make a claim for punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20.

a. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 acted with malice and oppression.

b. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which was intended by the defendants to cause injury to the plaintiffs and/or was despicable conduct which was carried on by the defendants with a willful and conscious disregard for the rights and safety of others. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 engaged in conduct which subjected the plaintiffs to cruel and unjust hardship in conscious disregard of their rights. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so mean, vile, base, and contemptible that it would be looked down on and despised by reasonable people. Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 were aware of the probable consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid those consequences. Indeed, Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20's conduct was so wanton and willful that injury to others was a virtual certainty.

98. The plaintiffs are entitled to an award against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 of punitive/exemplary damages in an amount sufficient to punish the defendants in light of their financial condition and to make an example of them.

### **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against all defendants, and each of them, as follows:

- 1. Past and future general/non-economic damages including, without limitation: mental suffering, anxiety, humiliation, emotional distress, grief, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of reputation, shame, mortification, and hurt feelings against all Defendants.
  - 2. Punitive/exemplary damages against Defendants David Rojas and Does 1-20 only.
  - 3. Prejudgment interest, according to proof, where allowed by law;
  - 4. Costs of suit; and

	5. Such other relief a	s the Court deems appropriate.
1	S. Such office forest	is the Court decins appropriate.
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3	Dated: August 11, 2020	Allred, Maroko & Goldberg
4		Gloria alhed
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6		Gloria Allred
7		Attorney for Plaintiffs
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9	Dated: August 11, 2020	Carpenter, Zuckerman & Rowley
10		Robert J. Ounjian
11		Robert J. Ounjian
12		Attorney for Plaintiffs
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14		
15	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
16	Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury on all causes in this action.	
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19	Dated: August 11, 2020	Allred, Maroko & Goldberg
20		Slove alhed
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22		Gloria Allred Attorney for Plaintiffs
23		·
24	Dated: August 11, 2020	Carpenter, Zuckerman & Rowley
25	Dated. August 11, 2020	
26		Robert J. Ounjian
27		Robert J. Ounjian Attorney for Plaintiffs
28		Autorney for Fluments